

# Medicare: 2018 Model of Care Training

### **Training Objectives**

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This course will describe how Centene and its contracted providers work together to successfully deliver the duals Model of Care (MOC) program.

After the training, attendees will be able to:

- Outline the basic components of the Centene Model of Care (MOC)
- Explain how Centene medical management staff coordinates care for Special Needs members
- Describe the essential role of providers in the implementation of the MOC program
- Define the critical role of the provider as part of the MOC required Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT)

### **Model of Care Training**



- The Model of Care (MOC) is a quality improvement tool that ensures that the unique needs of each beneficiary enrolled in a Special Needs Plan (SNP) are identified and addressed
- The Affordable Care Act requires the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) to review and approve all SNPs MOC using standards and scoring criteria established by Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS)
- This course is offered to meet the CMS regulatory requirements for MOC Training for our SNPs
- It also ensures all employees and providers who work with our SNP members have the specialized training this unique population requires

#### **Current Medicare Plans**

Centene provides different types of Medicare Advantage plans all over the country. It is important to note that **only** DSNP plans require a Model Of Care.



#### **Dual Special Needs Plans (D-SNP)**

- •Arizona (AZ) Health Net
- •California (CA) Health Net
- •Florida (FL) Sunshine State Health Plan
- •Georgia (GA) Peach State Health Plan
- •Ohio (OH) Buckeye Health Plan
- •Oregon (OR) Trillium Community Health Plan
- Pennsylvania (PA) Health and Wellness Pennsylvania
- South Carolina (SC) Absolute Total Care
- •Texas (TX) Superior Health Plan
- •Wisconsin (WI) MHS

#### **Dual Special Needs Plans (C-SNP)**

Arizona (AZ) - Health Net

#### **Current Medicare Plans**



#### **Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug Plans (MAPD)**

- •Arizona (AZ) Health Net
- •Arkansas (AR) Arkansas Health & Wellness
- •California (CA) Health Net
- •Florida (FL) Sunshine Health
- •Georgia (GA) Peach State Health Plan
- •Indiana (IN) MHS
- •Kansas (KS) Sunflower Health Plan
- Louisiana (LA) Louisiana Healthcare Connections
- •Mississippi (MS) Magnolia Health Plan
- •Missouri (MO) Home State Health
- •Ohio (OH) Buckeye Health Plan
- Oregon (OR) -Trillium Advantage
- •Pennsylvania (PA) PA Health & Wellness
- •South Carolina (SC) Absolute Total Care
- •Texas (TX) Superior Health Plan
- •Washington (WA) Coordinated Care

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#### **Current Medicare Plans**



#### **Medicare – Medicaid Plans (MMP)**

- California (CA) Health Net
- Illinois (IL) IlliniCare Health Plan
- Michigan (MI) Michigan Complete Health
- Ohio (OH) Buckeye Health Plan MyCare Ohio
- South Carolina (SC) Absolute Total Care Healthy Connections
- Texas (TX) Superior Health Plan STAR+PLUS

#### What is a Model of Care?

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 The Model of Care (MOC) is Centene's comprehensive plan for delivering our integrated care management program for members with special needs

 It is the architecture for promoting quality, care management policy and procedures and operational systems

#### **Model of Care**



The Model of Care is comprised of four clinical and non-clinical elements:

- ✓ Description of the SNP Population
- ✓ Care Coordination
- ✓ SNP Provider Network
- ✓Quality Measurements & Performance Improvement



## Element 1: Description of the Population

## Description of Member Population



 Element 1 includes characteristics related to the membership that Centene and providers serve including social factors, cognitive factors, environmental factors, living conditions and co-morbidities

- The element also includes:
  - Determining and tracking eligibility
  - Specially tailored services for members
  - How Centene works with community partners

### Special Needs Plan (SNP)



 Medicare Advantage Special Needs Plans (SNPs) are designed for specific groups of members with special health care needs. CMS has defined three types of SNPs that serve the following types of members:

#### **Dual Eligible Special Needs Plan (D-SNP)**

Members must have both Medicare and Medicaid benefits

#### **Chronic Condition Special Needs Plan (C-SNP)**

Members with chronic illness such as: Diabetes, COPD, Congestive Heart Failure

#### Institutional Special Needs Plan (I-SNP)

Members live in institutions such as: Nursing homes or long term facility

Health plans may contract with CMS for one or more programs.
 Currently, Centene has DSNP, CSNP and MMP plans

## Special Needs Plan (SNP) cont.



- Medicare is always the primary payer and Medicaid is secondary payer, unless the service is not covered by Medicare or the Medicare service benefit cap is exhausted for D-SNP members
- D-SNP members have both Medicare and Medicaid but not always with Centene. Medicaid benefits may be via another Health Plan or the State
- It's important to verify coverage prior to servicing the member

## Medicaid-Medicare Plans (MMP)



- A Medicare-Medicaid Plan (MMP), sometimes referred to as a "Duals" plan, is a demonstration that combines Medicare and Medicaid. It's a three-way contract between CMS, Medicaid and Centene as defined in Section 2602 of the Affordable Care Act.
- The purpose of the MMP plan is to improve quality, reduce costs and improve the member experience. This is accomplished by:
  - Ensuring dually eligible members have full access to the services they are entitled
  - Improving coordination between the federal government and state requirements
  - Developing innovative care coordination and integration models
  - Eliminating financial misalignments that lead to poor quality and cost shifting

## Medicaid-Medicare Plans (MMP) cont.



- Eligibility rules vary from state to state, however, general eligibility guidelines must be met. Members must be eligible for Medicare and Medicaid, and have no private insurance
- MMP members have full Medicare and Medicaid rights and benefits
- The Medicare and Medicaid benefits are integrated as one benefit with Centene coordinating services and payment

### **Specific Services**



Centene provides members with services tailored to the needs of the SNP and MMP populations. These services can include, but are not limited to:

Care coordination and complex care management for high risk and most vulnerable members

Care transitions management

Physician home visiting services

In-home wound care

Disease management services

Clinical management in long term care facilities as needed

Medication Therapy Management and medication reconciliation

Medicare and Medicaid benefit and eligibility coordination and advocacy



## Element 2: Care Coordination

#### **Care Coordination**



- The Care Coordination element includes a description of how the SNP will coordinate the care of health care needs and preferences of the member, and share information with the Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT)
- Centene conducts care coordination using the Health Risk Assessment (HRA), an Integrated Care Plan (ICP) and providing an ICT for the member
- Care Coordination elements also includes:
  - Explanation of all the persons involved in care
  - Contingency plans to avoid disruption in care
  - Training that is required of all involved in member care and how it is administered

#### **Care Coordination: HRA**



An HRA is conducted to identify medical, psychosocial, cognitive, functional and mental health needs and risks of members.

- Centene attempts to complete the initial HRA telephonically within 90 days of enrollment and annually, or if there is a change in the members condition or transition of care
- HRA responses are used to identify needs, are incorporated into the member's care plan and communicated to care team
- Members are reassessed if there is a change in health condition
- Change(s) in health condition and annual updates are used to update the care plan

**Note:** Physicians should encourage members to complete the HRA in order to better coordinate care and create an individual care plan.

## Individualized Care Plan (ICP)



 An Individualized Care Plan (ICP) is developed by the Integrated Care Team (ICT) in collaboration with the member

 Case Managers and PCPs work closely together with the member and their family to prepare, implement and evaluate the Individualized Care Plan (ICP)

## Individualized Care Plan (ICP)

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Members receive monitoring, service referrals and condition specific education based on their individual needs.

Medical conditions management Long-term services and supports (Members with LTSS benefits) ICPs include member-centric Skilled nursing problems, interventions and Occupational therapy (OT), Physical therapy (PT), Speech therarpy (ST) goals, as well as services the member will Behavioral health and substance use receive. **Transportation** Other services, as needed

## **Integrated Care Team (ICT)**



- Centene Case Managers coordinate the member's care with the Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT) based on the member's preference of who they wish to attend. The ICT includes:
  - Appropriately involved Centene staff
  - The member and their family/caregiver
  - External practitioners
  - Vendors involved in the member's care
- Centene Case Managers work with the member to encourage self-management of their condition, as well as communicate the member's progress toward these goals to the other members of the ICT

## **Integrated Care Team (ICT)**

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 Centene's program is member centric with the PCP being the primary ICT point of contact

 Centene staff works with all members of the ICT in coordinating the plan of care for the member





- During an episode of illness, members may receive care in multiple settings, often resulting in fragmented and poorly executed transitions
- Centene staff will manage transitions of care to ensure that members have appropriate follow-up care after a hospitalization or change in level of care to prevent re-admissions



## Centene's Care Managers:

Coordinate with facilities to assist members in the hospital or in a skilled nursing facility to access care at the appropriate level

Work with the facility and the member or the member's representative to develop a discharge plan

Proactively
identify
members with
potential for
readmission
and enroll them
in case
management

Notify the PCP of the transition of care and anticipated discharge date and discharge plan of care



Managing Transitions of Care interventions for all discharged members may include, but is not limited to:

- Face-to-face or telephonic contact with the member or their representative in the hospital prior to discharge to discuss the discharge plan
- In-home visits or phone call within 72 hours post discharge
- Enrollment into the Case Management program
- Ongoing education of members to include preventive health strategies in order to maintain care in the least restrictive setting possible for their health care needs



### In-home visits or phone calls are done to:

- Evaluate member's understanding of their discharge plan
- Assess member's understanding of medication plan
- Ensure follow up appointments have been made
- Make certain home situation supports the discharge plan

## **ICT** Responsibilities



#### Centene works with each member to:

- Develop their personal goals and interventions for improving their health outcomes
- Monitor implementation and barriers to compliance with the physician's plan of care
- Identify/anticipate problems and act as the liaison between the member and their PCP
- Identify Long Term Services and Supports (LTSS) needs and coordinate services as applicable

### ICT Responsibilities cont.



- Coordinate care and services between the member's Medicare and Medicaid benefit
- Educate members about their health conditions and medications and empower them to make good healthcare decisions
- Prepare members/caregivers for their provider visits –
   Encourage use of personal health record
- Refer members to community resources as identified
- Notify the member's physician of planned and unplanned transitions

## Provider ICT Responsibilities



#### Provider responsibilities include:

- Accepting invitations to attend member's ICT meetings whenever possible
- Maintaining copies of the ICP, ICT worksheets and transition of care notifications in the member's medical record when received
- Collaborating and actively communicating with:
  - Centene Case Managers
  - Members of the Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT)
  - Members and caregivers

## **CMS ICT Expectations**

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CMS expects the following related to ICT:

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All care is per member preference

Family members and caregivers are included in health care decisions as the member desires

There is continual communication between all members of the ICT regarding the member's plan of care

All team meetings/communications are documented and stored

### **CMS** Expectations



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Natural disasters or emergencies can occur at any time. CMS requires each health plan to have a contingency plan to avoid disruption in care and services for their members.

- Disruption can be avoided if:
  - Corporate or regional office personnel will fulfill the duties of administrative staff
  - Clinical employees are crossed-trained to ensure continuity and have the ability to work remotely using a web-based program on a secure network
  - During an emergency, calls are diverted to other regional health plans within the Centene network



## Element 3: Provider Network

#### **Provider Network**

Element 3 explains the specialized expertise that is made available to members in Centene's provider network.



#### This element describes:

- How the network corresponds to the target population
- How Centene oversees network facilities
- How providers collaborate with the ICT and contribute to a beneficiary's ICP
- Centene is responsible for maintaining a specialized provider network that corresponds to the needs of our members
- Centene coordinates care with and ensures that providers:
  - Collaborate with the Interdisciplinary Care Team
  - Provide clinical consultation
  - Assist with developing and updating care plans
  - Provide pharmacotherapy consultation

### **CMS** Expectations



#### CMS expects Centene to:

Prioritize contracting with board-certified providers Monitor network providers to assure they use nationally recognized clinical practice guidelines when available Assure that network providers are licensed and competent through a formal credentialing process Document the process for linking members to services Coordinate the maintenance and sharing of member's health care information among providers and the ICT



# Element 4: Quality Measurement & Performance Improvement

## Quality Measurement & Performance Improvement



- Element 4 requires plans to have performance improvement and quality measurement plans in place
- To evaluate success, Centene disseminates evidence-based clinical guidelines and conducts studies to:
  - Measure member outcomes
  - Monitor quality of care
  - Evaluate the effectiveness of the Model of Care (MOC)

## Model of Care Goals and Data Sources



- Centene determines goals for the MOC related to improvement of the quality of care that members receive
- The 2018 goals are in alignment with the Medicare and Medicaid regulatory agencies performance measurement systems:
  - Stars
  - Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS)
  - Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS)
  - Health Outcomes Survey (HOS)

## Model of Care Goals may include:

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Access to care

Access to preventative health services

Member satisfaction

Chronic care management

### Summary



- Centene values our partnership with our physicians and providers
- The Model of Care requires all of us to work together to benefit our members by:
  - Enhanced communication between members, physicians, providers and Centene
  - Using an interdisciplinary approach to the member's special needs
  - Employing comprehensive coordination with all care partners
  - Supporting the member's preferences in the plan of care
  - Reinforcing the member's connection with their medical home