Clinical Policy: Cosmetic and Reconstructive Procedures

Reference Number: CP.MP.31
Date of Last Revision: 08/26

Coding Implications
Revision Log

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description
Reconstructive surgery is performed on abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, trauma, surgery, infection, tumors or disease.[1]

This policy outlines the medical necessity criteria for cosmetic and reconstructive procedures.

Note:
- *For criteria applicable to Medicare plans, please see MC.CP.MP.31 Cosmetic and Reconstructive Procedures.*
- *This policy should only be used if there are no available procedure specific criteria.*
- *Please refer to CP.MP.95 Gender Affirming Procedures for treatment related to gender dysphoria*.

Policy/Criteria
I. It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that *reconstructive procedures* are considered **medically necessary** when meeting one of the following:
A. Intent of the procedure is performed to improve the function of an abnormal body part caused by illness, trauma, or a congenital defect after failure of conservative therapy (unless conservative therapy is not standard of care for the condition, or is contraindicated);
B. Certain reconstructive procedures may be covered if improving appearance is the only benefit. These procedures may include, but are not limited to:
1. Post-mastectomy, medically necessary lumpectomy, or other medically necessary breast surgery resulting in asymmetry: breast reconstruction, including nipple reconstruction, tattooing and surgery on contralateral breast to restore symmetry;
2. Use of FDA-approved facial dermal injections [Poly-L-Lactic acid (Sculptra™), calcium hydroxylapatite microspheres (Radiesse®)] or autologous fat transfers for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)-associated facial lipodystrophy syndrome (LDS).*

Note:
- Photographs may be requested, if applicable.
- *For Serostim (somatropin) for HIV associated wasting, see the following applicable pharmacy policy:
  - CP.PHAR.517 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin, Lonapegsomatropin-tcgd)
  - CP.CPA.353 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin, Lonapegsomatropin-tcgd)

- HIM.PA.161 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin)
- CP.PHAR.109 Tesamorelin (Egrifta SV)

II. It is the policy of Health Plans affiliated with Centene Corporation that *cosmetic surgery* is **not medically necessary** and generally not a covered benefit when performed to improve a patient's normal appearance and self-esteem. These procedures include, but are not limited to:

A. Excision of excessive skin;
B. Body contouring;
C. Body lift;
D. Breast augmentation;
E. Liposuction, excluding lipoma as directed by clinical decision support criteria;
F. Surgery to correct unsatisfactory results from previous cosmetic and/or non-covered service;
G. Revision, removal, or replacement of breast implants previously placed for cosmetic reasons;
H. Removal of excess skin or body contouring procedures following weight loss or bariatric surgery when removal is solely cosmetic;
I. Facial augmentation;
J. Abdominoplasty;
K. Dermabrasion;
L. Skin rejuvenation and resurfacing;
M. Electrolysis, laser hair removal;
N. Hair transplantation, when not performed to correct permanent hair loss caused by disease or injury;
O. Tattooing (except when covered for breast reconstruction post-mastectomy);
P. Injectable filler except when specified in section I.B.2.;
Q. Circumcision revisions done only to improve appearance;
R. Mastopexy (except for breast reconstruction post-mastectomy, medically necessary lumpectomy, or other medically necessary breast surgery resulting in significant asymmetry);
S. Correction of inverted nipples;
T. Repair of diastasis recti;
U. Breast reconstruction for fibroadenomas or other benign lesions, unless medically necessary per clinical decision support criteria.

Background

Reconstructive surgery is performed on abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, previous or concurrent surgeries, trauma, infection, tumors or disease. It is generally performed to improve the functioning of a body part and may or may not restore a normal appearance.[2] Functional impairment is a health condition in which the normal function of a part of the body or organ system is less than age appropriate at full capacity, such as decreased range of motion, diminished eyesight or hearing, etc. that variably impacts activities of daily living.[3]

Cosmetic surgery is performed to reshape normal structures of the body in order to improve the appearance and self-esteem of a patient. It is generally considered not medically necessary.[4]

Coding Implications

This clinical policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2025, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from the current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

CPT Codes That Support Coverage Criteria

CPT Codes Codes	Description
11200	Removal of skin tags, multiple fibrocutaneous tags, any area; up to and including 15 lesions
11201	Removal of skin tags, multiple fibrocutaneous tags, any area; each additional 10 lesions, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
11400	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less
11401	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm
11402	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm
11403	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm
11404	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11406	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter over 4.0 cm
11420	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less
11421	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm
11422	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm
11423	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm
11424	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11426	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter over 4.0 cm

CPT Codes Codes	Description
11440	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less
11441	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm
11442	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm
11443	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm
11444	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11446	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter over 4.0 cm
11920	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; 6.0 sq cm or less
11921	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; 6.1 to 20.0 sq cm
11922	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; each additional 20.0 sq cm, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
15773	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, hands, and/or feet; 25 cc or less injectate
15774	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, hands, and/or feet; each additional 25 cc injectate, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
15788	Chemical peel, facial; epidermal
15789	Chemical peel, facial; dermal
15792	Chemical peel, nonfacial; epidermal
15793	Chemical peel, nonfacial; dermal
15830	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); abdomen, infraumbilical panniculectomy
15832	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); thigh
15833	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); leg
15834	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); hip
15835	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); buttock
15836	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); arm
15837	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); forearm or hand

CPT Codes Codes	Description
15220	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms, and/or legs; 20 sq cm or less
15221	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms, and/or legs; each additional 20 sq cm, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
15771	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to trunk, breasts, scalp, arms, and/or legs; 50 cc or less injectate
15772	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to trunk, breasts, scalp, arms, and/or legs; each additional 50 cc injectate, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
15775	Punch graft for hair transplant; 1 to 15 punch grafts
15776	Punch graft for hair transplant; more than 15 punch grafts
15838	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); submental fat pad
15839	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); other area
15847	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy), abdomen (eg, abdominoplasty) (includes umbilical transposition and fascial plication) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
15876	Suction assisted lipectomy; head and neck
15877	Suction assisted lipectomy; trunk
15878	Suction assisted lipectomy; upper extremity
15879	Suction assisted lipectomy; lower extremity
15792	Chemical peel, nonfacial; epidermal
15793	Chemical peel, nonfacial; dermal
17110	Destruction (eg, laser surgery, electrosurgery, cryosurgery, chemosurgery, surgical curettement), of benign lesions other than skin tags or cutaneous vascular proliferative lesions; up to 14 lesions
17111	Destruction (eg, laser surgery, electrosurgery, cryosurgery, chemosurgery, surgical curettement), of benign lesions other than skin tags or cutaneous vascular proliferative lesions; 15 or more lesions
19301	Mastectomy, partial (eg, lumpectomy, tylectomy, quadrantectomy, segmentectomy);
19302	Mastectomy, partial (eg, lumpectomy, tylectomy, quadrantectomy, segmentectomy); with axillary lymphadenectomy
19303	Mastectomy, simple, complete
19316	Mastopexy
19318	Breast reduction
19325	Breast augmentation with implant
19328	Removal of intact breast implant
19330	Removal of ruptured breast implant, including implant contents (eg, saline, silicone gel)
19340	Insertion of breast implant on same day of mastectomy (ie, immediate)

CPT Codes Codes	Description
19342	Insertion or replacement of breast implant on separate day from mastectomy
19350	Nipple/areola reconstruction
19355	Correction of inverted nipples
19357	Tissue expander placement in breast reconstruction, including subsequent expansion(s)
19361	Breast reconstruction; with latissimus dorsi flap
19364	Breast reconstruction; with free flap (eg, fTRAM, DIEP, SIEA, GAP flap)
19367	Breast reconstruction; with single-pedicled transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous (TRAM) flap
19368	Breast reconstruction; with single-pedicled transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous (TRAM) flap, requiring separate microvascular anastomosis (supercharging)
19369	Breast reconstruction; with bipedicled transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous (TRAM) flap
19370	Revision of peri-implant capsule, breast, including capsulotomy, capsulorrhaphy, and/or partial capsulectomy
19371	Peri-implant capsulectomy, breast, complete, including removal of all intracapsular contents
19380	Revision of reconstructed breast (eg, significant removal of tissue, re-advancement and/or re-inset of flaps in autologous reconstruction or significant capsular revision combined with soft tissue excision in implant-based reconstruction)
19396	Preparation of moulage for custom breast implant
19499	Unlisted procedure, breast
21120	Genioplasty; augmentation (autograft, allograft, prosthetic material)
21121	Genioplasty; sliding osteotomy, single piece
21122	Genioplasty; sliding osteotomies, 2 or more osteotomies (eg, wedge excision or bone wedge reversal for asymmetrical chin)
21123	Genioplasty; sliding, augmentation with interpositional bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts)
21137	Reduction forehead; contouring only
21138	Reduction forehead; contouring and application of prosthetic material or bone graft (includes obtaining autograft)
21139	Reduction forehead; contouring and setback of anterior frontal sinus wall
21159	Reconstruction midface, LeFort III (extra and intracranial) with forehead advancement (eg, mono bloc), requiring bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts); without LeFort I
21160	Reconstruction midface, LeFort III (extra and intracranial) with forehead advancement (eg, mono bloc), requiring bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts); with LeFort I
21172	Reconstruction superior-lateral orbital rim and lower forehead, advancement or alteration, with or without grafts (includes obtaining autografts)

CPT Codes Codes	Description
21175	Reconstruction, bifrontal, superior-lateral orbital rims and lower forehead, advancement or alteration (eg,plagiocephaly, trigonocephaly, brachycephaly), with or without grafts (includes obtaining autografts)
21179	Reconstruction, entire or majority of forehead and/or supraorbital rims; with grafts (allograft or prosthetic material)
21180	Reconstruction, entire or majority of forehead and/or supraorbital rims; with autograft (includes obtaining grafts)
21181	Reconstruction by contouring of benign tumor of cranial bones (eg, fibrous dysplasia), extracranial
21182	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting less than 40 sq cm
21183	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting greater than 40 sq cm but less than 80 sq cm
21184	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting greater than 80 sq cm
21230	Graft; rib cartilage, autogenous, to face, chin, nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)
21235	Graft; ear cartilage, autogenous, to nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)
21255	Reconstruction of zygomatic arch and glenoid fossa with bone and cartilage (includes obtaining autografts)
21256	Reconstruction of orbit with osteotomies (extracranial) and with bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts) (eg, micro-ophthalmia)
21260	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; extracranial approach
21261	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; combined intra- and extracranial approach
21263	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; with forehead advancement
21267	Orbital repositioning, periorbital osteotomies, unilateral, with bone grafts; extracranial approach
21268	Orbital repositioning, periorbital osteotomies, unilateral, with bone grafts; combined intra- and extracranial approach
21270	Malar augmentation, prosthetic material
21275	Secondary revision of orbitocraniofacial reconstruction

CPT Codes Codes	Description
21280	Medial canthopexy (separate procedure)
21282	Lateral canthopexy
21295	Reduction of masseter muscle and bone (eg, for treatment of benign masseteric hypertrophy); extraoral approach
21296	Reduction of masseter muscle and bone (eg, for treatment of benign masseteric hypertrophy); intraoral approach
54163	Repair incomplete circumcision
54360	Plastic operation on penis to correct angulation
54380	Plastic operation on penis for epispadias distal to external sphincter
54385	Plastic operation on penis for epispadias distal to external sphincter; with incontinence
54390	Plastic operation on penis for epispadias distal to external sphincter; with exstrophy of bladder
61550	Craniectomy for craniosynostosis; single cranial suture
61552	Craniectomy for craniosynostosis; multiple cranial sutures
61556	Craniotomy for craniosynostosis; frontal or parietal bone flap
61557	Craniotomy for craniosynostosis; bifrontal bone flap
61558	Extensive craniectomy for multiple cranial suture craniosynostosis (eg, cloverleaf skull); not requiring bone grafts
61559	Extensive craniectomy for multiple cranial suture craniosynostosis (eg, cloverleaf skull); recontouring with multiple osteotomies and bone autografts (e.g., barrel-stave procedure) (includes obtaining grafts)

HCPCS Codes	Description
G0429	Dermal filler injection(s) for the treatment of facial lipodystrophy syndrome (LDS) as a result of highly active antiretroviral therapy)
Q2026	Injection, Radiesse, 0.1 ml
Q2028	Injection, Sculptra, 0.5 mg

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
Original creation	03/09	03/09
Added applicable CPT codes: 15771, 15772.	01/21	
Annual review. Reviewed and updated references. CPT code description revised in 2021: 19318, 19325, 19328, 19340, 19342, 19357, 19361 19364, 19367, 19368, 19369, 19370, 19371, and 19380. CPT 19324 and 19366 deleted in 2021.	03/21	03/21
Clarified in I.A.1. failure of conservative therapy "(unless conservative therapy is not standard of care for the condition, or is contraindicated)." Changed "review date" in the header to "date of last revision" and "date" in the revision log header to "revision date." Added the following codes	08/21	08/21

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
from the retired Craniofacial Surgery policy; 21120, 21121, 21122, 21123, 21137, 21138, 21139, 21159, 21160, 21172, 21175, 21179, 21180, 21181, 21182, 21183, 21184, 21230, 21235, 21255, 21256, 21260, 21261, 21263, 21267, 21268, 21270, 21275, 21280, 21282, 21295, 21296, and craniectomy/craniotomy codes for craniosynostosis.		
Clarified in I.A.4.a. "Post-mastectomy,* medically necessary lumpectomy, or other medically necessary breast surgery." Updated II.R. "Mastopexy (except for breast reconstruction post-mastectomy, medically necessary lumpectomy, other medically necessary breast surgery resulting in significant asymmetry). In II.E., changed "InterQual" to "Decision Support Criteria." Added II.U. "Breast reconstruction for fibroadenomas or other benign lesions, unless medically necessary per clinical decision support criteria" to not medically necessary procedures. Added codes 19330 and 19499. Annual review. References reviewed, updated, and reformatted.	10/21	10/21
Annual review completed. Added to I.A.4.b. "poly-L-lactic acid" and "calcium hydroxylapatite microspheres". Minor rewording with no clinical significance. References reviewed and updated. Reviewed by external specialist.	10/22	10/22
Annual review. Minor edits to I.A.4.b with no clinical significance. Updated pharmacy policies for Serostim (somatropin) in note. Removed CPT code 11310. References reviewed and updated. Reviewed by internal specialist.	10/23	10/23
Annual review. Added note to see MC.CP.MP.31 for Medicare health plans. Updated criteria numbering so that I.A.2.a. is now I.A.3. Added criteria to I.A.2. to include in an area that affects eyesight. Under I.A.3. replaced "standard" with "conservative. Moved notes about health plan-adopted nationally recognized decision support criteria and gender dysphoria to Description. Removed note regarding prophylactic mastectomy with BRCA mutation. Minor rewording in Background with no impact to criteria. References reviewed and updated. Reviewed by external specialist.	08/24	08/24
Annual review. Updated verbiage in Note under Description section for clarity. Reformatted Criteria I. where I.A.4 is now I.B and removing I.A.4.b.i and ii (diagnosis of HIV and facial lipodystrophy syndrome) for clarity. Previous criteria I.B. regarding medical records with photographs converted to a note, removing medical record requirement only. Coding and descriptions reviewed. References reviewed and updated.	08/25	08/25
Annual review. Combined I and A. Removed I.A.1-I.A.3. II.P. added "except when specified in section I.B.2.". Added CPT codes 54163, 54360, 54380, 54385, and 54390 to policy. References reviewed and updated. Reviewed by external specialist.	08/26	08/26

References

1. Local coverage determination: cosmetic and reconstructive surgery (L33428). Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Web site. https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/search.aspx. Published October 01, 2015 (revised July 29, 2021). Accessed July 1, 2026.
2. American Society of Plastic Surgeons. Reconstructive procedures. https://www.plasticsurgery.org/reconstructive-procedures. Accessed July 1, 2026.
3. Memel D. Assessing functional ability is important. *Br J Gen Pract*. 2008;58(557):835 to 836. doi:10.3399/bjgp08X376159
4. American Society of Plastic Surgeons. Cosmetic procedures. https://www.plasticsurgery.org/cosmetic-procedures. Accessed July 1, 2026.
5. Ogawa R. Keloids and hypertrophic scars. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com Updated March 2, 2026 Accessed July 1, 2026.
6. Razdan SN, Cordeiro PG, Albornoz CR, et al. National Breast Reconstruction Utilization in the Setting of Postmastectomy Radiotherapy. *J Reconstr Microsurg*. 2017;33(5):312 to 317. doi:10.1055/s-0037-1598201
7. Ilonzo N, Tsang A, Tsantes S, Estabrook A, Thu Ma AM. Breast reconstruction after mastectomy: A ten-year analysis of trends and immediate postoperative outcomes. *Breast*. 2017;32:7 to 12. doi:10.1016/j.breast.2016.11.023
8. Farjo B, Farjo N, Williams G. Hair transplantation in burn scar alopecia. *Scars Burn Heal*. 2015;1:2059513115607764. Published 2015 Oct 1. doi:10.1177/2059513115607764
9. Oh SJ, Koh SH, Lee JW, Jang YC. Expanded flap and hair follicle transplantation for reconstruction of postburn scalp alopecia. *J Craniofac Surg*. 2010;21(6):1737 to 1740. doi:10.1097/SCS.0b013e3181f403cc
10. Yoo H, Moh J, Park JU. Treatment of Postsurgical Scalp Scar Deformity Using Follicular Unit Hair Transplantation. *Biomed Res Int*. 2019;2019:3423657. Published 2019 May 13. doi:10.1155/2019/3423657
11. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Women's Health Care and Cancer Rights Act (WHCRA). . https://www.cms.gov/cciio/programs-and-initiatives/other-insurance-protections/whcra_factsheet. Published 1998. Updated March 13, 2026. Accessed July 1, 2026.
12. Nahabedian M. Complications of reconstructive and aesthetic breast surgery. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated February 24, 2025. Accessed July 1, 2026.
13. Lee BT, Agarwal JP, Ascherman JA, et al. Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guideline: Autologous Breast Reconstruction with DIEP or Pedicled TRAM Abdominal Flaps. *Plast Reconstr Surg*. 2017;140(5):651e to 664e. doi:10.1097/PRS.0000000000003768
14. Glesby MJ. Treatment of HIV-associated lipodystrophy. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated June 25, 2025. Accessed July 1, 2026.
15. Agbai ON. Frontal fibrosing alopecia: Management. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated July 17, 2025. Accessed July 1, 2026.
16. DeLong MR, Tandon VJ, Rudkin GH, Da Lio AL. Latissimus Dorsi Flap Breast Reconstruction-A Nationwide Inpatient Sample Review. *Ann Plast Surg*. 2017;78(5 Suppl 4):S185 to S188. doi:10.1097/SAP.0000000000001079
17. Carruthers J, Humphrey S. Injectable soft tissue fillers: Overview of clinical use. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated April 29, 2025. Accessed July 1, 2026.

18. Azoury SC, Levin LS, Bauder AR, Kovach SJ. Surgical reconstruction of the lower extremity. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated March 10, 2026. Accessed July 1, 2026.
19. Chung KC, Yoneda H. Surgical reconstruction of the upper extremity. UpToDate. www.uptodate.com. Updated May 12, 2026. Accessed July 1, 2026.
20. American Academy of Dermatology Association. Skin tags: Why they develop, and how to remove them. www.aad.org. https://www.aad.org/public/diseases/a-z/skin-tags. Updated May 01, 2023. Accessed July 1, 2026.
21. Sculptra. [package insert]. Bridgewater, NJ: Dermik Laboratories; 2009.
22. Radiesse. [package insert]. Franksville, WI: Merz North America Inc.; 2014.
23. National coverage determination: Breast Reconstruction Following Mastectomy (140.2). Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services website. https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/search.aspx. Published January 1, 1997. Accessed July 1, 2026
24. National coverage determination: Dermal Injections for the Treatment of Facial Lipodystrophy Syndrome (LDS) (250.5) Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services website. https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/search.aspx. Published July 6, 2010. Accessed July 1, 2026
25. *Scar Revision: MedlinePlus Medical Encyclopedia*. 2015. Accessed July 27, 2026. https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/002991.htm
26. *Scars: Diagnosis and Treatment. Accessed July 27, 2026. https://www.aad.org/public/diseases/a-z/scars-treatment*
27. *Nast A, Gauglitz G, Lorenz K, et al. S2k guidelines for the therapy of pathological scars (hypertrophic scars and keloids) – Update 2020. JDDG: Journal der Deutschen Dermatologischen Gesellschaft2020;19(2):312-327. doi:10.1111/ddg.14279*

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. "Health Plan" means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan's affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to

applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members/enrollees. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members/enrollees. Members/enrollees should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members/enrollees and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members/enrollees and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members/enrollees and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note: For Medicaid members/enrollees, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

Note: For Medicare members/enrollees, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs, LCDs and Medicare Coverage Articles should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this clinical policy. Refer to the CMS website at http://www.cms.gov for additional information.

©2016 Centene Corporation. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Centene Corporation and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Centene Corporation. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Centene® and Centene Corporation® are registered trademarks exclusively owned by Centene Corporation.